Bulletin of the

NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY of OREGON

To increase the knowledge of members and public in identification and conservation of the native plants of the Pacific Northwest

Volume

No.

January

1988

ISSN 0884-5999

The NPSO Editor, Jan Anderson, has moved to a new address. The Please make note of the change for future correspondence.

2584 NW Savier Street Portland, OR 97210 (248-9242)

CHAPTER NEWS

Blue Mountain

19 Jan., Tues.

Meeting, 7:30 pm. Blue Mountain Community College, Morrow Hall, Rm. 105. Bob Wilson will give a presentation on California wildflowers.

16 Feb., Tues.

Meeting, 7:30 pm. BMCC, Morrow Hall, Rm. 105. Karl Urban will discuss the locations of R/E species in our area and we will plan field trips for the year.

15 Mar., Tues.

Meeting - time and place to be determined; possible joint meeting with the LaGrande chapter.

Corvallis

11 Jan., Mon.

Meeting, 7:30 pm. Cordley Hall, Rm. 2087, OSU. Nancy Fredricks will give a talk and slide show on "Tall Grass Prairie Remnants of Iowa", a glimpse of the inland sea of grasses and wildflowers that once covered the midwestern states.

Emerald

11 Jan., Mon.

Meeting, 8 pm. Amazon Community Center, 2700 Hilyard, Eugene. "Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula". This tropical region is changing rapidly with development of towns, resorts and lowland clearing. Botanist, Alan Curtis, will show slides of this area, particularly the vegetation along seacoasts, in forests and Mayan ruins.

8 Feb., Mon.

Meeting, 8 pm. Amazon Community Center. "Mysteries of the Monotropoideae Revisited". Dan Luome from OSU will present colorful slides and the latest information about the mycoparasitic plants which are relatives of Rhododendrons and huckleberries.

High Desert

26 Jan., Tues.

Meeting, 7:30 pm. Bend Senior Center, 1036 NE 5th Street, Bend.

From January through April 1988, the chapter will hold its regular meeting at the above time and place on the 4th Tuesday of each month.

Mid Columbia

6 Jan., Wed.

Meeting, 7:30 pm at the Mosier School will feature The Nature Conservancy's Metolius River Preserve; a multi-media program by Jerry Igo will relate his work experiences at the Metolius in monitoring 4 forest communities for tree composition, amount of forest litter, and downed woody material on the forest floor.

North Coast

7 Jan., Thur.

Meeting, 7:00pm. in the meeting room of the State Office Building, 3600 3rd St., Tillamook.

Portland

12 Jan., Tues.

Meeting, 7:00pm. First United Methodist Church, 1838 SW Jefferson St., Portland. Lois Kemp will give a program on "Hawaiian Flora - Why It Is There".

6 Feb., Sat.

Workshop, 10:00am. First Methodist Church, Rm. 204. Russ Jolley will present a learning session on the Polygonaceae. For information, call Charlene at 284-3444.

13 Feb.

No workshop, building will be closed for repairs.

20 Feb., Sat.

Workshop, 10:00am, same place. John Davis will lead this study time. Please bring Moss books, hand lenses and be ready to take notes. A field trip for mosses will be in March.

27 Feb., Sat.

Workshop, 10:00am, same place. Julie Kierstead will present a Citizen's Guide to the R&E Bill.

5 Mar., Sat.

The Nature Conservancy representative will discuss some of the protected areas in the morning at 10:00am, then Katherine Snouffer will lead us on a short hike in a part of the Partridge Tract we did not have time to do last fall. Bring lunch.

Siskiyou

14 Jan., Thur.

Meeting, 7:30pm. Rm. 171, Science Building, SOSC. Dave Wagner, Curator of the University of Oregon Herbarium, will talk on the plants of the Three Sisters Wilderness.

15 Jan., Fri.

Science Seminar, 3:00pm. Rm. 118, Science Bldg., SOSC. Dave Wagner will give a presentation on "Breeding Systems of the Big Leaf Maple."

Willamette Valley

18 Jan., Mon.

Meeting, 7:30pm. First United Methodist Church, corner of SE Church and State Streets, Salem. (Use Church St. entrance.) Janet Skirrow will present a slide program entitled PLANTS AND PLACES OF PATAGONIA. There will be a 6:30pm meeting of people who wish to help with the annual meeting.

22 Feb., Mon.

Meeting, 7:30pm, same place. Carol Savonen, science writer, and Peter Zika, Gugene BLM Botanist, will present CLIMBING KILIMANJARO.

Wm. Cusick

For information, contact Rachel Sines (963-0674).

IT'S RENEWALTIME!

HOYT ARBORETUM TOURS --FOR FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS

The staff and volunteers at Hoyt Arboretum would like to acquaint you with the Arboretum, how it has evolved, and what it could become. To do this they are offering special tours by reservation during the winter months. The tours will focus on the Arboretum's history, current projects, and future plans. This is an excellent way to learn more about Portland's largest botanical park, and to share your ideas about how it could be improved. To request a tour, call the Arboretum Visitor's Center at 228-8732.

ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE -- JUNE 6 - 9

State University of New York will sponsor a conference on management of Rare Species and Significant Habitats, in Syracuse, NY. Information is available from Dr. D. J. Leopold; SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry; Syracuse, NY 13210-2784.

NOMINATING COMMITTEE REPORT

The nominating committee has prepared the following list of candidates for the NPSO Board of Director positions to be filled in 1988.

President
Dan Luoma, Corvallis Chapter
Vice President
Marjorie Willis, Willamette Valley Chapter
Secretary
Cindy Hohenleitner, Willamette Chapter
Treasurer
Dapne Stone, Emerald Chapter
Directors at Large
Nancy Fredricks, Corvallis Chapter
Jerry Igo, Mid Columbia Chapter
Mary Mason, Portland Chapter
Peter Zika, Emerald Chapter

Additional nominations for any of the positions listed above will be accepted until January 10, 1988. A complete list of candidates with capsule resumes will be published in the February Bulletin.

The nominating committee extends its appreciation and gratitude to each of the candidates for their willingness to serve. Thank you!

Russ Holmes, Nominating Committee Chair 672-4491 (office), 672-4635 (home) 322 Arcadia Dr., Roseburg, OR 97470 Ed Alverson 754-4106 (office), 754-0430 (home) Alison Luoma 758-8063 (home) Carolyn Wright 467-2218 (home)

(Please see last month's Bulletin for a description of these offices.)

OREGON CHAPTER OF THE SIERRA CLUB SPECIAL

AWARD TO NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY OF OREGON

The Oregon Chapter of the Sierra Club presented the NPSO with a special award at their annual banquet in Portland, Oregon on December 5th. I was honored to be able to receive the award in behalf of the NPSO. The award is "in special recognition to the Native Plant Soceity of Oregon for leadership on the Oregon Endangered Species Act of 1987." The Sierra Club expressed appreciation to NPSO "for its sturdy determination to protect species diversity in our state".

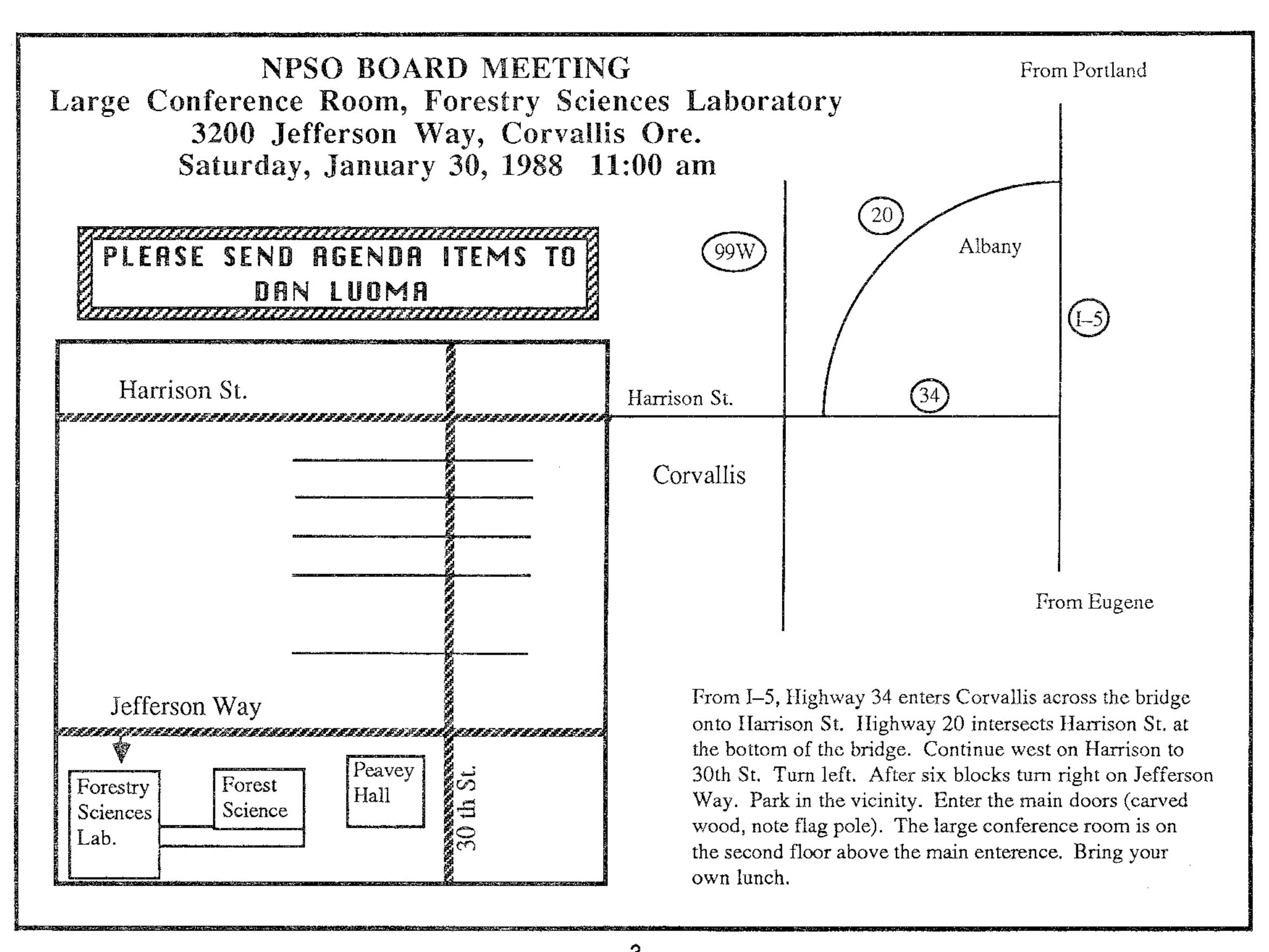
It is a credit to us all that we came out a winner on our first try, I invite your help in nurturing and expanding this new program!

Esther Gruber McEvoy State Legislative Chair

WILLAMETTE NATIONAL FOREST PLAN IS OUT !

OPENHOUSE ON THE PLAN:

SALEM JANUARY 19 CHUMAREE MOTEL 3-9 p.m. ALBANY JANUARY 20 TAKEENA LODGE 3-9 p.m. EUGENE JANUARY 21 SHILO INN 3-9 p.m.



COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 100 North Bonneville, WA 98639 509-427-8866

November 16, 1987

Dr. Rhoda M. Love, Immediate Past President Native Plant Society of Oregon 393 Fulvue Drive Eugene, Oregon 97405

Dear Dr. Love:

Your suggestion for establishing a Columbia River Gorge Botanical Center in Bingen has been circulated to members of the Commission. The idea of establishing such a center, possibly in the former home of Wilhelm Nikolaus Suksdorf who contributed so much to the identification of native plants in this region, is most appealing.

The Commission is very supportive of efforts to acquaint visitors to the Columbia River Gorge National Scenic Area with the resources found here. The Commission, however, has no funds appropriated for construction of facilities. The Act (copy enclosed) does authorize federal funds for construction of one or more interpretative facilities on the Oregon side and one or more conference facilities on the Washington side. The Commission will choose the location of these facilities, but the monies will likely be spent by the federal government.

In our recreation assessment we do intend to identify loactions within the Scenic Area for other public use facilities. Your proposal will surely be considered as this assessment proceeds. With these facilities also, the Commission has only a role of support. It has no funds for construction.

If you have any further thoughts on the botanical center, please call or write to Richard P. Benner, Executive Director for the Commission.

Sincerely,

Stuart Chapin Commissioner

Stuart Chapen 183

Washington Native Plant Society

9 Novæmber 1987

Dear Rhoda,

The Suksdorf home as a Botanical Museum sounds like a fine idea. I'm sure the WNPS will help gain support for the project. I'llpass on your letter to our President, Mark Egger. There must be a state agency in WA that deals with preservation of historical sites. Also the Wash. State Historical Society in Tacoma might help. Given this year as our Centennial Year, threre might be additional support for the idea.

Yrs,

Art K

Art Kruckeberg University of Washington WELCOME NEW MEMBERS

CORVALLIS

Nancy Fredricks
George Sturtz
Laurel Lyn Welcher

EMERALD

Paul G. Edgecomb Ruth Hawksley Cheshire Mayrsohn Susan Sater

HIGH DESERT
Paul Dewey
Greg & Suzanne Johannsen

POR'IL AND

Wendy Batchelor
Mary Hayden
Richard D. Holoch
Claudia H. W. Lothrop
Jim & Marian Morton

SISKIYOU

Robert Burton Marjorie L. Luther Donna Seemann

WILLAMETTE VALLEY
Rose Owens Hayden

WILLIAM CUSICK Karen Antell

SALEM AUDUBON SOCIETY OPENS AN OFFICE

Salem Audubon Society saw the need for a gathering place for people with an interest in birds and activities in conservation and natural history education, a place to serve the community as well as their membership of more than 700. In August the Audubon Center opened with volunteer staffing Tuesday through Saturday from 10am to 3pm. The Center is located upstairs in Salem's Mission Mill Village east of Willamette University across 12th Street, between State and Bellevue Streets. The street address is 1313 Mill St. SE and the phone number is 585-5689.

Visitors can stop by the center to find out about local parks and natural areas or to consult their natural history reference library. (They need book donations.) Schedules of field trips and programs are available. Field guides, bird feeders and bird seed are on sale, The group hopes to expand their hours eventually.

- Margie Willis

-- adapted from an article in the Newsletter of the Louisiana Native Plant Society (vol. 5, no. 1) by Charles and Tanya Allen.

Mistletoe, used as a Christmas decoration, never takes root in the ground. It is a parasite which grows on the trunks and branches of trees. It has oval leaves and tiny yellow blossoms, followed by white berries. It belongs to a genus of which there are about 20 species, all parasitic. It grows on both deciduous and evergreen trees.

Mistletoe has been used for many purposes throughout history in several parts of the world. Traditional medicinal uses (by ingesting) of mistletoe decoctions include cure or relief from epilepsy, cramps, ulcers, digestive distress, or hemorrhages; to prevent pregnancy or increase the chances of pregnancy both in humans and cows; and to prevent cancer. It was considered by some to be a remedy against all poisons. Other medicinal uses of mistletoe include the carrying of a sprig of mistletoe tied to a string around the neck or a knife whose handle is made of mistletoe wood. Both of these were reported to ward off epileptic attacks. (Most authors have reported Mistletoe to be poisonous, and it should not be experimented with. Mistletoe has also been used to extinguish fires, as a preservative against wounds, to cause gardens to bear plentifully, and to bring about success in hunting. Rosaries in some areas of Europe used to be made from mistletoe wood. Mistletoe has also been used as a protection against sorcery and witchcraft such as placing a sprig of mistletoe on the threshold to ward off nightmares. Mistletoe wood has also been used to make divining rods to find gold.

One of the legends of mistletoe is found in an ancient story of Iceland from about 1220 A.D. This story is a retelling of an even older tale perhaps from the time of the Vikings. Balder was the favorite of the gods and the son of Odin

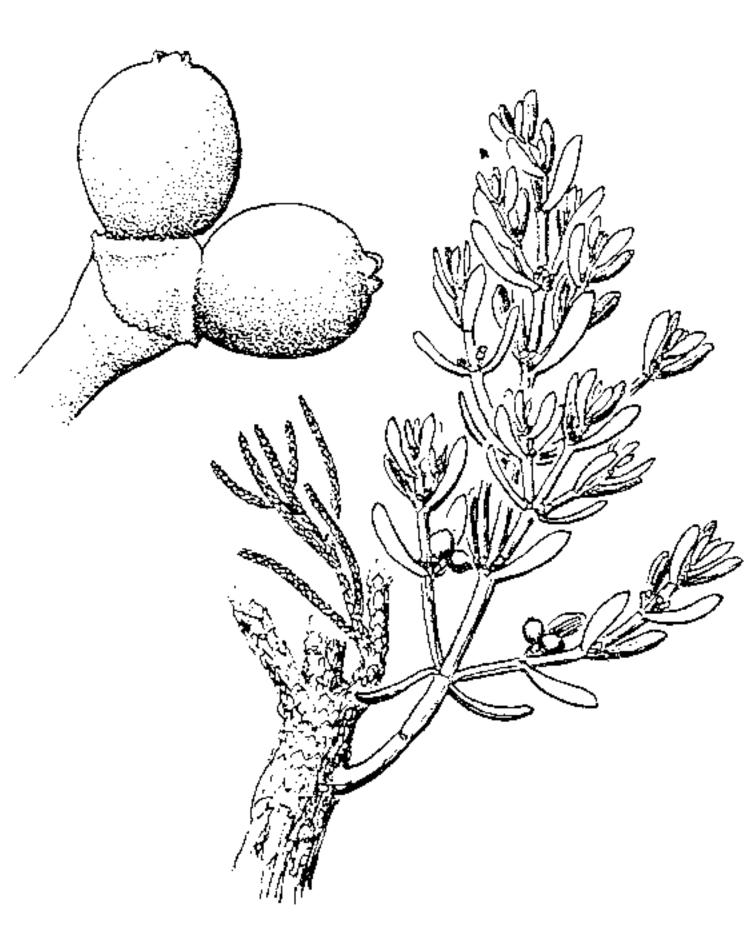
(father) and Frigg (mother). Balder started having threatening dreams and his mother made all things and beings take an oath not to harm Balder. But, she overlooked the insignificant mistletoe which grew west of Valhalla — or thought the mistletoe was too young to take an oath. The evil Loki observed this. The gods amused themselves by throwing spears and stones at Balder, which did not harm him because of the sworn oath. Balder had a blind brother named Hodur (or Hother) who was not able to join in the spear and stone throwing. But Loki taught Hodur how to throw and gave him a mistletoe spear. Hodur threw the mistletoe spear and killed his brother Balder.

Mistletoe's magic powers seem to come from its growing on other plants. It has been considered to be a gift from the divinity, a plant fallen from the sky. It is often considered to be the organism that bridges the gap or fills in the space between plants and animals or the living and the non-living. Mistletoe was used on New Year's to bridge the gap between the old year and the new. The "kissing under the mistletoe" tradition probably started in England not only to bridge the gap between the old and new years, but also between strangers, or the boss and the secretary. It is said to bring happiness, safety, and good fortune so long as it does not touch the ground.

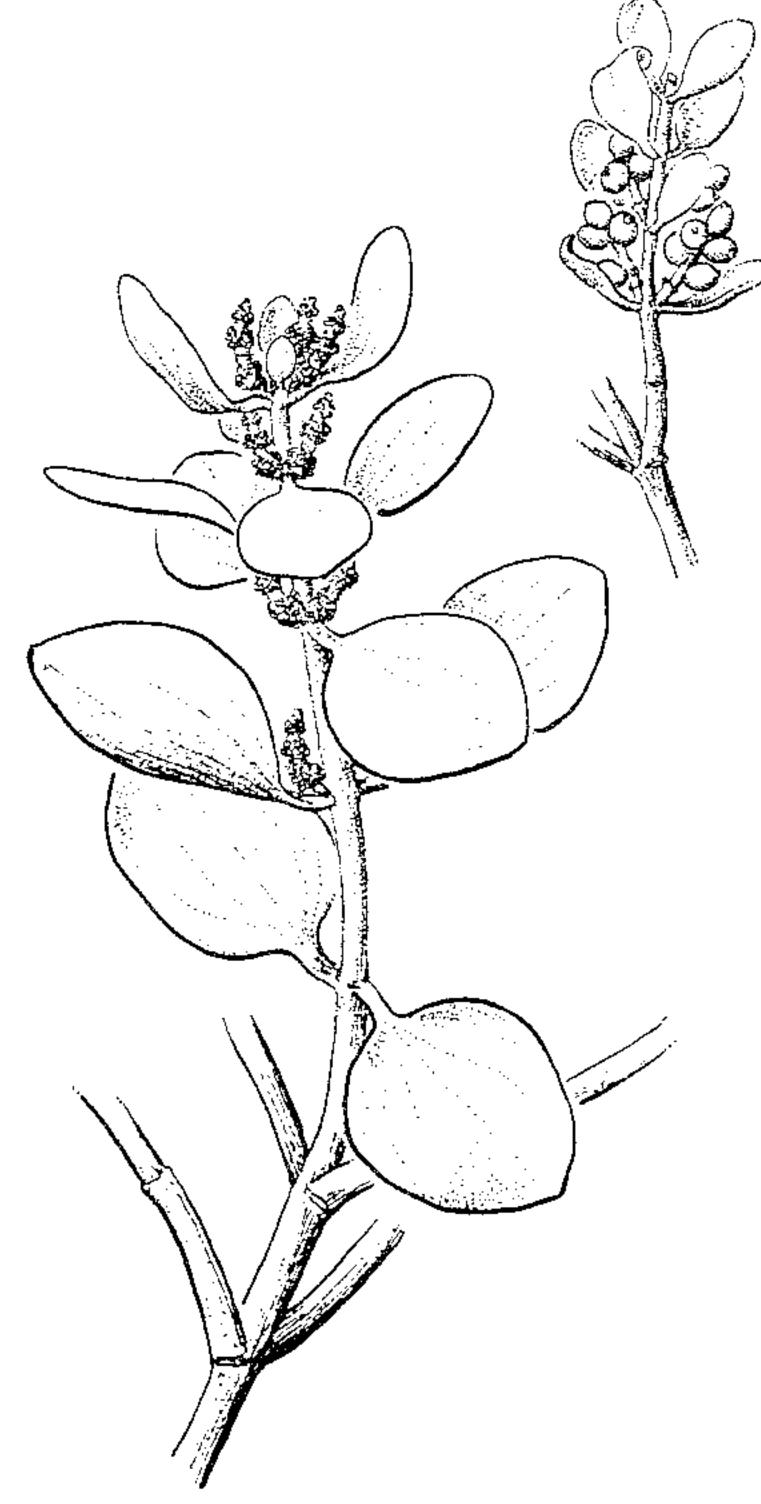
The name mistletoe is thought to have originated from an old belief that the plant was produced from bird droppings. The old Anglo-Saxon word for dung was mistle and tan meant twig. This was altered to mistletoe with the passage of time. It was once thought that mistletoe seeds had to pass through birds before germination could occur. Recent experiments have shown that mistletoe seeds will germinate without passing through birds, but birds are responsible for distributing the seeds from tree to tree.



(reproduced from Hitchcock et al., Flora of the Pacific Northwest, with permission from the publisher)



Phoraaendron bolleanum



Phoradendron flavescens

Baker Cypress at Flounce Rock

To the Editor:

The December Bulletin of the NPSO had an article on Baker Cypress at Flounce Rock. You might be interested to know that I have a flourishing Baker Cypress growing in my yard in Vancouver, Washington — a climate far removed from Steves Peak, from whence the seed came.

My longtime friend, since deceased, Lamar Tooze, Jr., undertook to grow at least one example of each evergreen native to the State of Oregon on his property in Portland. He raised several healthy seedlings from seeds collected from a stand on Steves Peak in southwest Oregon, and generously gave me one.

I read up on the species in Bower's Cone Bearing Trees of the Pacific Coast and planted it on the top of a bank on the south side of my home, thinking it would behave and grow like it does in southwest Oregon. Mistake! I have already had to top it, and I envision further attempts to control its exuberance. Who knows, I may end up with an uncontrollable, ever expanding grove of Cupressus bakeri, and will then be able to claim that I have the northernmost habitat. I hope Gordon Larum will not be disappointed.

Dudley F. Church 8614 Middle Way Vancouver, Washington 98664

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CONFERENCE -- MARCH 4 - 6

University of Oregon Law School will spensor the 6th Annual Western Public Interest Law Conference in Eugene March 4 through 6.

Michael McCloskey, National Chairman of the Sierra Club, will be keynote speaker. Other speakers will be Captain Paul Watson, founder of the Sea Shepherd Society; William Rodgers, law professor at University of Washington; and George Coggins, law professor at University of Kansas.

Workshop and seminar topics include Ocean and Coastal Law Issues, Forest Planning and Old-growth Protection, Pesticide and Herbicide Use on Public Lands, and many others.

Conference participants are lawyers in environmental law, law students, and citizen activists. Registration is \$30 for lawyers, free for others. Inquiries should be sent to Western Natural Resources Law Clinic; Law School; University of Oregon; Eugene, Oregon 97403; (503) 686-3823.

DIVERSITY ENDANGERED

"Diversity Endangered," an exhibition produced by the Smithsonian Institution, will be on view at Willamette Science and Technology Center (WISTEC) until Sunday February 28.

"Diversity Endangered" examines one of the most important issues of our century—the worldwide deterioration and destruction of our planet's biological diversity. 15 poster panels of color photographs, illustrations, and informative text encompass many world—wide phenomena including tropical rain forests, wetlands, the effects of deforestation and pollution, species diversity, and the interdependence of plants and animals. Visitors can learn about alternatives to destruction, new ways to preserve species, and how to get involved.

WISTEC will bring "Diversity Endangered" closer to home by displaying photographs and mounted specimens of extinct, endangered, and threatened species of Oregon. Take a closer look at the late passenger pigeon, the much discussed spotted owl, a live pitcher plant, a preserved kalmiopsis, and much more. Educational materials from organizations and agencies that focus on endangered species and land-use planning and management will also be on display.

A 10-minute video-tape amplifies the exhibits. Engaging photography presents the visitor with antelope, giraffes, and lions at play, and fish entangled in a life-giving food chain. This video is a "must-see" for anyone who is interested in wildlife.

"Diversity Endangered" was produced by the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES). Production of the exhibit was made possible by a grant from the National Science Foundation. The local sponsor is Sigma Xi, University of Oregon chapter.

WISTEC is located at 2300 Centennial Blvd. in Eugene, next to Autzen Stadium. Hours are 12-5 PM, Tuesday through Sunday. Admission is \$2 for adults, \$1 for college students and seniors, 75¢ for students 3-18 yrs.

FIELD SEMINARS AT PUGET SOUND

North Cascades Institute sponsors Winter Field Seminars:

Evergreen: Winter Plants of Puget Sound; February 20-21.

Edible and Medicinal Plants of the Winter Landscape: February 27-28.

Both occur at Deception Pass State Park. Tuition is \$69 for each, and includes accommodations at Sundquist Marine Lab.

North Cascades Institute, 2105 Highway 20, Sedro Woolley, WA 98284, (206) 856-5700.

STATE COMMITTEE CHAIRS

NPSO Wildflower Posters & Pins . . . Susan Kofahl P.O. Box 151, Mosier, OR 97040; 478-3576

Notecards George Lewis 8230 SW Cashmur Lane, Portland, OR 97225; 292-0415

T-Shirts ... Nadine Smith 1128 Jackson St., Eugene, OR 97402; 344-6478

STATE OFFICERS

President Dan Luoma 2912 NW Arthur Ave., Corvallis, OR 97330; 758-8063 Vice President Marjorie Willis 1190 Twenty-first NE, Salem, OR 97301; 581-6073 Secretary Charlene Holzwarth 2524 NE 34th Ave., Portland, OR 97212; 284-3444 Treasurer Marge Ettinger 63820 Quail Haven, Bend, OR 97701; 382-2255 Directors . . . Don Eastman, Julie Kierstead, Barb Fox, Esther McEvoy, Russ Holmes, Dave Gross R/E Chair Jean Siddall 535 Atwater Rd., Lake Oswego, OR 97034; 636-4633 Conservation Chair Julie Kierstead 11505 SW Summerville, Portland, OR 97219; 636-4112 Legislative Chair Esther McEvoy 3290 SW Willamette, Corvallis, OR 97333; 754-0893

CHAPTER PRESIDENTS

Blue Mountain (NE Oregon) Bruce Barnes 731 NW 5th, Pendleton, OR 97801; 276-5547 Corvallis Thomas Kaye Herbarium, OSU, Corvallis, OR 97331; 754-4106 2424 Harris St., Eugene, OR 97405; 344-0312 High Desert (Bend area) Joyce Bork 640 NW Broadway, Bend, OR 97701; 389-5579 Mid Columbia Keith Chamberlain Box 151, Mosier, OR 97040; 478-3314 North Coast Clara Fairfield 7305 Whiskey Creek Rd., OR 97141; 842-4362 Portland Herb Armentrout 20060 SE Hwy 224, Clackamas, OR 97015; 658-2751 Siskiyou Wayne Rolle 311 High St., Ashland, OR 97520; 482-0093 Willamette Valley (Salem area) . . . Pat Rogers-Rochna 14382 Marion Road, Turner, OR 97392; 769-4669 Wm. Cusick (LaGrande Area) Rachel Sines 504 C Ave. LaGrande, OR 97850; 963-0674

MEMBERSHIP

Membership Chair Mary Falconer 1920 Engel Ave. NW, Salem, OR, 97304; 585-9419 Membership in the Native Plant Society of Oregon is open to all. Membership applications & changes of address (including old address & zip code) should be sent to the membership chair.

BULLETIN

The NPSO Bulletin is published monthly. Copy is due by the 10th of the month & should be sent to the editor. News, articles, photos, drawings, & non-copyrighted materials are welcomed.

GUIDELINES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The <u>Bulletin</u> is not typeset; therefore typed, camera-ready copy is much appreciated. But no submission will be rejected because it is not typed. Please proofread & check facts.

<u>DEADLINE</u>: 10th of each month

<u>FORMAT</u>: Copy should be typed in 4½ inch wide columns, of any length. Author's name & chapter affiliation (or other organization) are typed at the end of the article. There is no standard paragraph treatment; one of these

is suggested:

* for long articles, double space between paragraphs, but do not indent the first word of the paragraph

* for short articles or short paragraphs,
when double spacing looks odd, indent
the first word of the paragraph instead
Type your own headline, centered, all caps.
In case of special formats, e.g. plant keys,
you are free to choose the layout.

CREDITS: For each submission, provide

* author--specify whether byline is desired for news items

* instructions as to whether item is to be used in entirety or excerpted at editor's discretion

* source & date if item is not original ILLUSTRATIONS: black & white prints, ink drawings, woodcuts, halftones, et al. We welcome small doodles as well as larger efforts. Please give source & date, if not original.

SCIENTIFIC NAMES should follow Hitchcock & Cronquist's Flora of the Pacific Northwest where possible. Use of both scientific &

where possible. Use of both scientific & common names is encouraged. Genus & species names are underlined or italicized.

RETURN OF ORIGINALS: Manuscripts & illustrations will not be returned unless it is requested.

The <u>Bulletin</u> is published as a service to NPSO members & the public. Your suggestions

& comments are always welcome.

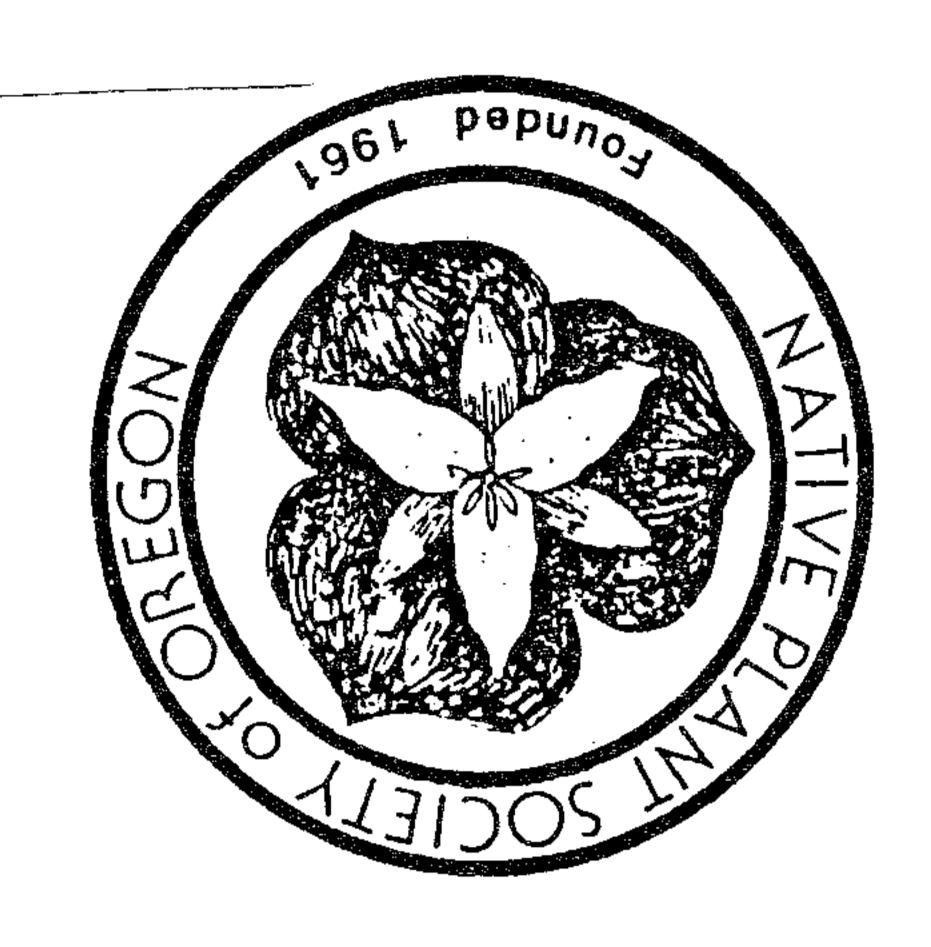
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NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY OF OREGON MEMBERSHIP FORM

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*CONTRI	3UTIONS: Je Ra	an Davis M re and End	lemorial Award Fur langered Plant Fur	nd .	\$ \$					

*All contributions to the Native Plant Society of Oregon, a non-profit organization, are tax deductible. Please make checks for dues & contributions payable to NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY OF OREGON. Send completed form & full remittance to: MARY FALCONER, NPSO MEMBERSHIP CHAIR, 1920 Engel Ave. NW, Salem, OR 97304.

TIME DATED MAIL



Native Plant Society of Oregon 2584 NW Savier Street Portland, OR 97210

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